第16回　助動詞②

(1)

My brother (　) very popular when he was a high school student. He still gets lots of New Year's cards from his former classmates.

①would be 　　　②ought to be 　　　③should have been 　　　④must have been

(2)

You should (　) to me when I warned you.

①be listened 　　　②had listening 　　　③have listened 　　　④listen

【練習問題】

(1)"Why is this letter still here?"

"Oh, no! (　　　　　) posted it yesterday afternoon but I completely forgot."

①I must've 　　　②I should've 　　　③I've 　　　④I'd

(2)"What did you think of last night's game?"

"The team played well, but they (　　　　　) better in the first twenty minutes."

①could've done 　　　②didn't do 　　　③hadn't done 　　　④must've done

受験あるある　～三者面談～

先生(T) : Which university do you want to study at?

生徒(S) : I want to study at Kyoto University.

T : Well, your grades are not enough for that. (1)You should give up your unrealistic ambition.

S : (2)You might be right, but I want to try as much as I can.

T : ...Well, (3)you would never know how much I care about you.
　　(お母さんの方を向いて)　(4)Would you please persuade him to give up?

(1)unrealistic：非現実的な、ambition：野望 (3)care about：気にする
(4)persuade：説得する

◆助動詞で過去を振り返る。

― 受験あるある　～三者面談～ ―
(1)非現実的な野望を捨てたほうがいい。
(2)正しいかもしれませんね。
(3)私がどれだけあなたのことを気にしているか分からないのね。
(4)(お母さん、)あきらめるように説得してくれませんか？

┌ POINT 1 ─────────
助動詞の過去形は＜現在＞の意味で使う！

― 助動詞 have + Vp.p ─────────

①You are careful. + should ⇒You should be careful.　　　　　　「注意深くなるべきだ」
②You were careful. + should ⇒You should (　　　　　　) careful 「注意深くなるべきだった」

e.g.1　should have Vp.p　「～すべきだったのに」
　　　　You should have studied much harder. 「もっと勉強すべきだったね」

e.g.2　must have Vp.p　「～したに違いない」
　　　　You must have learned this before. 「これ前にもやったに違いない！」

e.g.3　can't have Vp.p　「～ったはずがない」
　　　　You can't have got such high scores. 「そんないい点数をとったはずがない」

┌ POINT 2 ─────────
助動詞で過去を振り返る ⇒ 助動詞+have+Vp.p

― なぜ「助動詞+have+Vp.p」？ ─────────

　　①「本当のこと言った方がいいよ」　　You should (　　　　　) the truth.
　　②「本当のこと言った方がよかったのに」　You should (　　　　　) the truth.

REVIEW have + Vp. p

現在完了 have + Vp.p	過去形 V-ed
She **has had** the same boyfriend for 3 months.	She **had** the same boyfriend for 3 months.
—No way! That can't be true!!!	—I see...Then, what's the point?

今　→

今　→